1	1 Q. Further to NP-36:					
2		(a)	At the 1996 Hearing, the projected revenue to cost ratio for 2002 for			
3			the L'Anse Au Loup system was 65%. The forecast 2002 revenue to cost ratio for the L'Anse Au Loup system is now 45%. Explain the			
4						
5			significant variation.			
6						
7		(b)	Provide the dollar impact on the rural deficit of the movement from			
8			diesel rates to Island Interconnected rates for the L'Anse Au Loup system for each year from 1997 to 2000 and forecast for 2001 and			
9						
10			2002.			
11						
12						
13	A.	(a)	The major variances are attributable to:			
14			 Increased operating cost estimate 	\$549,000		
15			 Decreased revenue estimate 	\$182,000		
16						
17			A further analysis of the above variances is atta	ched. The variance in		
18			operating cost estimates is primarily due to an a	bnormally low		
19			estimate, derived through allocations, for direct	distribution expenses,		
20			and a correspondingly low expense-related over	rhead allocation.		
21			Changes to these allocations for the 2002 test y	ear forecast are		
22			supported by several years of actual experience	e. Additional		
23			differences are difficult to analyze due to change	es to Hydro's code of		
24			accounts and costing allocations in the interven	ing years.		
25						
26			On the revenue side of the equation, an annual	compounded 2% rate		
27			increase was assumed for the revenue estimate	e prepared in 1996.		
28			When combined with projected load growth, rev	enues were estimated		

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to increase by a total of approximately 6.5% compounded annually, from 1997 to 2002. These load and rate estimates have not materialized and a lower base reflecting more recent usage and rates has been incorporated in the revenue estimate prepared for the 2002 test year.

(b) The increase in the rural deficit resulting from charging Island
Interconnected rates rather than Diesel rates is shown in the following table:

Year	Revenue Reduction
1997	\$252,000
1998	\$323,000
1999	\$346,000
2000	\$397,000
2001	\$416,000
2002	\$423,000

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NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR HYDRO L'Anse au Loup Revenue and Cost Estimates (\$)

	1996 Estimate (PUB-40 (ii))		2002	2002
	1997	2002	Proposed	Difference
Operating Costs:				
Diesel Production	127,827	194,574	212,806	18,232
Distribution - Labrador South	41,503	45,823	255,403	209,580
Metering	7,937	8,763	8,568	(195)
Customer Accounting	41,010	45,278	58,193	12,915
Subtotal Direct	218,277	294,438	534,970	240,532
Overheads:				
Production	47,855	52,836	105,970	53,134
Distribution	8,335	9,203	68,591	59,388
Other	27,731	30,617	63,441	32,824
Property Insurance	2,280	2,517	4,736	2,219
Expense-Related	106,339	117,407	299,226	181,819
Total Operating Costs	410,817	507,018	1,076,934	569,916
Expense Credits	(6,820)	(7,530)	(28,296)	(20,766)
,	403,997	499,488	1,048,638	549,150
Load (MWh)	9,556	11,852	11,740	(112)
Revenues	962,398	1,317,865	1,136,125	(181,740)